

第1章：1端子対回路

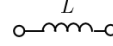
1.2 インピーダンス関数

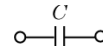
キーワード：リアクタンス関数, 極, 零点

学習目標：リアクタンス関数を求めて、周波数特性を分類することができる。

1

$s = j\omega$ を用いる

L インピーダンス
 $Z(j\omega) = j\omega L$
 $Z(s) = Ls$

C インピーダンス
 $Z(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$
 $Z(s) = \frac{1}{sC}$

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リアクタンス関数

インダクタンス L とキャパシタンス C からのみなる回路の
 駆動点イミタンス(インピーダンスまたはアドミタンス)

$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

$s = j\omega$ を代入

$$F(j\omega) = K \frac{(-\omega^2 + \omega_1^2)(-\omega^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (-\omega^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{j\omega(-\omega^2 + \omega_2^2)(-\omega^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (-\omega^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

$$= j \left(\frac{-K(-\omega^2 + \omega_1^2)(-\omega^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (-\omega^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{\omega(-\omega^2 + \omega_2^2)(-\omega^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (-\omega^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)} \right)$$

$X(\omega)$

$$= jX(\omega)$$

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$$s = \pm\omega_1, \pm\omega_3, \pm\omega_{2n-1}$$



零点 $(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2) = 0$

$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

極 $s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2) = 0$



$$s = 0, \pm\omega_2, \pm\omega_4, \pm\omega_{2n-2}$$

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$$F(j\omega) = jX(\omega)$$

$X(\omega)$ は4つに分類できる

タイプ1 $X(0) = 0, X(\infty) = \infty$

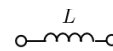
タイプ2 $X(0) = 0, X(\infty) = 0$

タイプ3 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = \infty$

タイプ4 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = 0$

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(1) タイプ1 $X(0) = 0, X(\infty) = \infty$

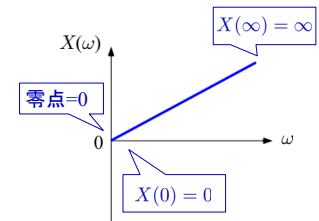


インピーダンス

$$Z(s) = Ls$$

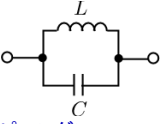
$$Z(j\omega) = j\omega L$$

$$X(\omega) = \omega L$$



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(2) タイプ2 $X(0) = 0, X(\infty) = 0$

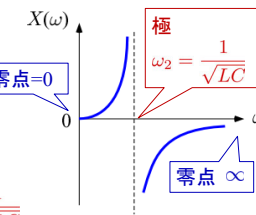


$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n}^2)}$$

インピーダンス

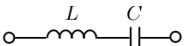
$$Z(s) = \frac{sL \frac{1}{sC}}{sL + \frac{1}{sC}} = \frac{sL}{1 + s^2 LC} = \frac{L}{LC} \frac{s}{s^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = \frac{L}{LC} \frac{j\omega}{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{LC}} \quad \omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$$

$$X(j\omega) = \frac{1}{C} \frac{\omega}{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}$$


零点=0
極 $\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$
零点 ∞

タイプ3 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = \infty$

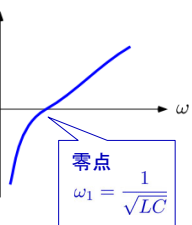


$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n}^2)}$$

インピーダンス


$$Z(s) = sL + \frac{1}{sC} = \frac{s^2 LC + 1}{sC} = \frac{LC}{C} \frac{s^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}{s} \quad \omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = L \frac{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}{j\omega} = j(-L) \frac{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}{\omega}$$

$$X(\omega) = -L \frac{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{LC}}{\omega}$$


極 =0
零点 $\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$

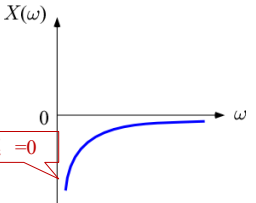
タイプ4 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = 0$



インピーダンス

$$Z(s) = \frac{1}{sC}$$

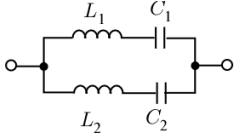
$$Z(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = j \left(-\frac{1}{\omega C} \right)$$

$$X(\omega) = -\frac{1}{\omega C}$$


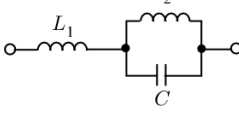
極 =0

どのタイプか答えよ

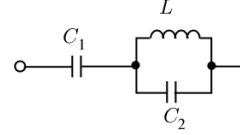
【問題1】



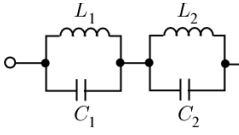
【問題2】



【問題3】



【問題4】



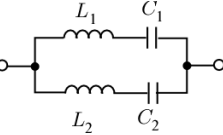
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1.2 インピーダンス関数

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【問題1】どのタイプか答えよ



$$Z(s) = \frac{(sL_1 + \frac{1}{sC_1})(sL_2 + \frac{1}{sC_2})}{(sL_1 + \frac{1}{sC_1}) + (sL_2 + \frac{1}{sC_2})}$$

$$= \frac{(s^2 L_1 C_1 + 1)(s^2 L_2 C_2 + 1)}{s C_2 (s^2 L_1 C_1 + 1) + s C_1 (s^2 L_2 C_2 + 1)}$$

$$= \frac{(s^2 L_1 C_1 + 1)(s^2 L_2 C_2 + 1)}{s (s^2 L_1 C_1 C_2 + C_2 + s^2 L_2 C_2 C_1 + C_1)}$$

$$= \frac{(s^2 L_1 C_1 + 1)(s^2 L_2 C_2 + 1)}{s (C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2) s^2 + (C_1 + C_2))}$$

$$= \frac{L_1 \cancel{C_1} L_2 \cancel{C_2}}{\cancel{C_1} \cancel{C_2} (L_1 + L_2)} \frac{(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1})(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2})}{s (s^2 + \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)})}$$

$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

$$Z(s) = \frac{L_1 L_2}{L_1 + L_2} \frac{\left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1}\right) \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2}\right)}{s \left(s^2 + \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}\right)}$$

$$K = \frac{L_1 L_2}{L_1 + L_2}, \quad \omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_1 C_1}}, \quad \omega_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_2 C_2}},$$

$$\omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = \frac{L_1 L_2}{L_1 + L_2} \frac{\left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1}\right) \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2}\right)}{j\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}\right)}$$

$$X(\omega) = -\frac{L_1 L_2}{L_1 + L_2} \frac{\left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1}\right) \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2}\right)}{\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}\right)}$$

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$$X(\omega) = -\frac{L_1 L_2}{L_1 + L_2} \frac{\left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1}\right) \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2}\right)}{\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}\right)}$$

極 $\omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2 (L_1 + L_2)}}$

極 $= 0$

零点 $\omega_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_2 C_2}}$

零点 $\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_1 C_1}}$

タイプ3 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = \infty$

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【問題2】どのタイプか答えよ

$$Z(s) = L_1 s + \frac{s L_2 \frac{1}{sC}}{s L_2 + \frac{1}{sC}}$$

$$= L_1 s + \frac{s L_2}{1 + s^2 L_2 C}$$

$$= \frac{L_1 s(1 + s^2 L_2 C) + s L_2}{1 + s^2 L_2 C} = \frac{s((L_1 + L_2) + L_1 L_2 C s^2)}{L_2 C s^2 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{L_1 L_2 C s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}\right)}{L_2 C \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C}\right)}$$

$$= L_1 \frac{s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}\right)}{s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C}}$$

$$K = L_1, \quad \omega_3 = \sqrt{\frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}}$$

$$\omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_2 C}}$$

$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

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$$Z(s) = L_1 \frac{s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}\right)}{s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C}}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = L_1 \frac{j\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}\right)}{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C}}$$

$$X(\omega) = L_1 \frac{\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}\right)}{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C}}$$

零点 $\omega_3 = \sqrt{\frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 C}}$

零点 $\omega_1 = 0$

極 $\omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_2 C}}$

タイプ1 $X(0) = 0, X(\infty) = \infty$

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【問題3】どのタイプか答えよ

$$Z(s) = \frac{1}{sC_1} + \frac{sL \frac{1}{sC_2}}{sL + \frac{1}{sC_2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{sC_1} + \frac{sL}{s^2 L C_2 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{(s^2 L C_2 + 1) + s^2 L C_1}{s C_1 (s^2 L C_2 + 1)}$$

$$= \frac{L(C_1 + C_2) s^2 + 1}{s C_1 (s^2 L C_2 + 1)}$$

$$= \frac{L(C_1 + C_2)}{L C_1 C_2} \frac{s^2 + \frac{1}{L(C_1 + C_2)}}{s \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L C_2}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{s^2 + \frac{1}{L(C_1 + C_2)}}{s \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L C_2}\right)}$$

$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_3^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_2^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

$$K = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2}$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L(C_1 + C_2)}}$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L C_2}}$$

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$$Z(s) = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{s^2 + \frac{1}{L(C_1 + C_2)}}{s \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L C_2}\right)}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L(C_1 + C_2)}}{j\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L C_2}\right)}$$

$$X(j\omega) = -\frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L(C_1 + C_2)}}{\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L C_2}\right)}$$

零点 $\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L(C_1 + C_2)}}$

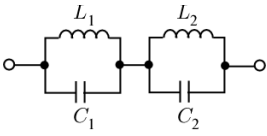
極 $\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L C_2}}$

極 $= 0$

タイプ4 $X(+0) = -\infty, X(\infty) = 0$

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【問題4】どのタイプか答えよ



$$Z(s) = \frac{sL_1 \frac{1}{sC_1}}{sL_1 + \frac{1}{sC_1}} + \frac{sL_2 \frac{1}{sC_2}}{sL_2 + \frac{1}{sC_2}}$$

$$= \frac{sL_1}{1 + s^2 L_1 C_1} + \frac{sL_2}{1 + s^2 L_2 C_2}$$

$$= \frac{sL_1(1 + s^2 L_2 C_2) + sL_2(1 + s^2 L_1 C_1)}{(1 + s^2 L_1 C_1)(1 + s^2 L_2 C_2)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{L_1 C_1 L_2 C_2} \frac{s((L_1 + L_2) + s^2 L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2))}{(\frac{1}{L_1 C_1} + s^2)(\frac{1}{L_2 C_2} + s^2)}$$

$$= \frac{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)}{L_1 C_1 L_2 C_2} \frac{s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)} \right)}{\left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1} \right) \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)} \right)}{\left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1} \right) \left(s^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2} \right)}$$

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$$F(s) = K \frac{(s^2 + \omega_1^2)(s^2 + \omega_2^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-1}^2)}{s(s^2 + \omega_3^2)(s^2 + \omega_4^2) \cdots (s^2 + \omega_{2n-2}^2)}$$

$$Z(s) = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} s \left(s^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)} \right)$$

$$K = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2}, \quad \omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_1 C_1}}, \quad \omega_4 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_2 C_2}}$$

$$\omega_4 = \sqrt{\frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)}}$$

$$Z(j\omega) = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{j\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)} \right)}{\left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1} \right) \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2} \right)}$$

$$X(j\omega) = \frac{C_1 + C_2}{C_1 C_2} \frac{\omega \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{L_1 + L_2}{L_1 L_2 (C_1 + C_2)} \right)}{\left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_1 C_1} \right) \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{1}{L_2 C_2} \right)}$$

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